

7:00 Am Daily

11 September, 2023



DAILY NEWSPAPER ANALYSIS

UPSC PRELIMS + MAINS

**FIRST
TIME
EVER**

GS-1, 2, 3,4

Covered With

The Questions & Answers Practice

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2023 Daily News Analysis



1 OUTCOME

The substantial reduction of disaster risk and losses in lives, livelihoods and health and in the economic, physical, social, cultural and environmental assets of persons, businesses, communities and countries

1 GOAL

Prevent new and reduce existing disaster risk through the implementation of integrated and inclusive economic, structural, legal, social, health, cultural, educational, environmental, technological, political and institutional measures that prevent and reduce hazard exposure and vulnerability to disaster, increase preparedness for response and recovery, and thus strengthen resilience

4 PRIORITIES

Understanding disaster risk

Strengthening disaster risk governance to manage disaster risk

Investing in disaster risk reduction for resilience

Enhancing disaster preparedness for effective response, and to "Build Back Better" in recovery, rehabilitation and reconstruction

7 TARGETS

To Decrease

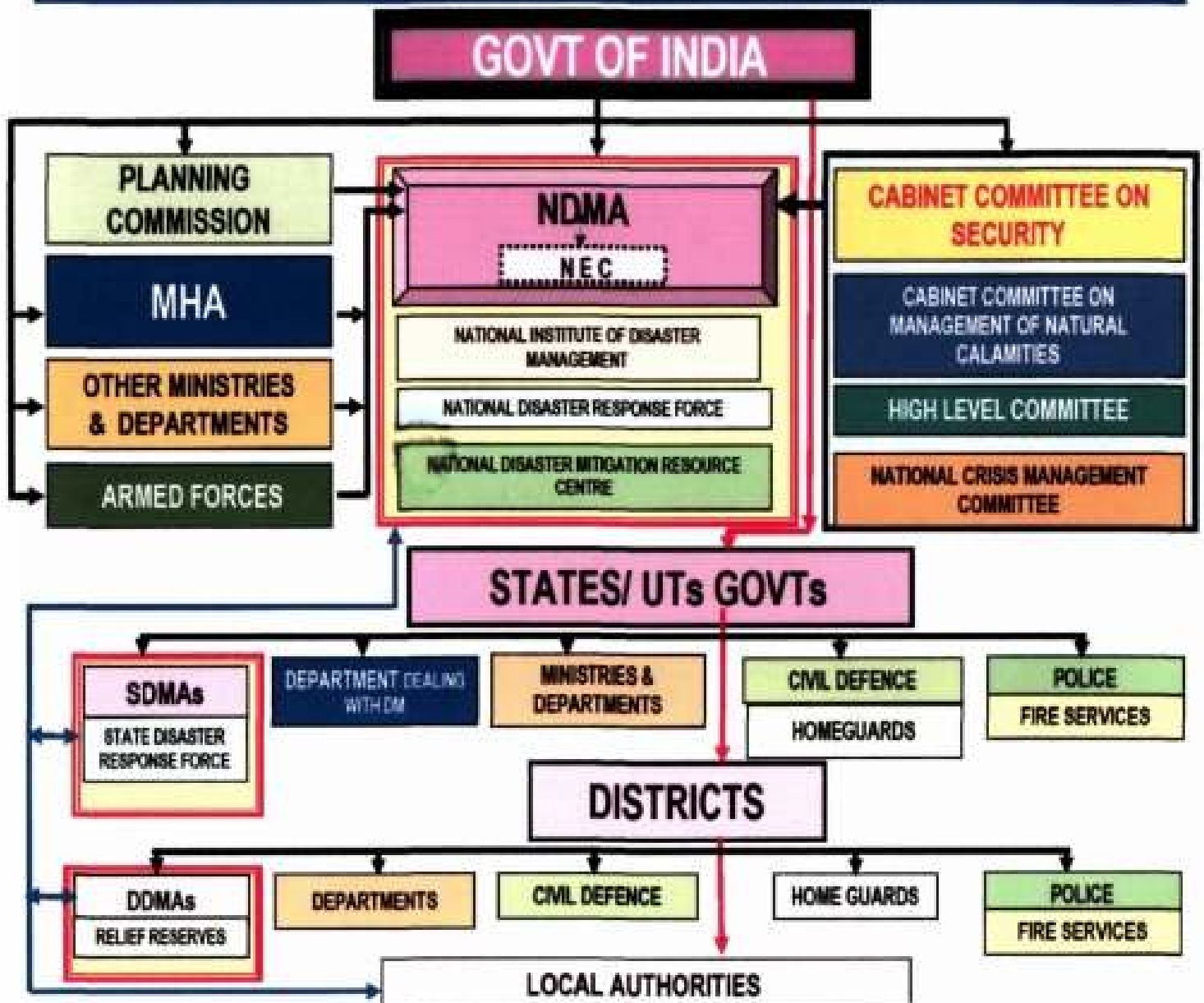
- ↓ DISASTER MORTALITY BY 2030
- ↓ NUMBER OF AFFECTED PEOPLE BY 2030
- ↓ ECONOMIC LOSS BY 2030
- ↓ INFRASTRUCTURE DAMAGE BY 2030

To Increase

- ↑ DRR NATIONAL/LOCAL STRATEGIES BY 2020
- ↑ INTERNATIONAL COOPERATION BY 2030
- ↑ EWS AND DR INFORMATION BY 2030

ORGANISATION TREE OF NATIONAL DISASTER MANAGEMENT STRUCTURE, INDIA

NATIONAL DISASTER MANAGEMENT STRUCTURE



**Stakeholders
involved**

Centre

State

District/ Block

Panchayat/ Village

Community

—● **Department of Drinking Water and Sanitation, Ministry of Jal Shakti**

- NDMA/ NIDM/ MHA/ NDRF
- Development Partners like World Bank, UNICEF, Water Aid

—● **Line departments for water supply and sanitation (e.g., PHED, PRD, RDD, RWSS, Department incharge of Rural sanitation etc.)**

- SDMA/ SIDM
- State-level WASH NGOs and Inter-Agency Groups for disaster management

—● **District Water and Sanitation Mission (DWSM/BWSM)**

- DDMA
- Grassroots NGOs, CSOs working in WASH and DM

—● **Village Disaster Management Committee (VDMC)**

- Village Water and Sanitation Committee (VWSC)
- Grassroots NGOs, CSOs working in WASH and DM

—● **Community**

- SHGs, school teachers, AWC, ANMs, ASHAs
- Swachhagrahis, Self-Employed Mechanics, Aapada Mitras

DISASTER MANAGEMENT PLAN

PRE-DISASTER PROTECTION

RISK ASSESSMENT

- Hazard identification
- Database assembly
- Vulnerability mapping
- Loss estimation

MITIGATION

- Protective structures
- Insurance
- Land planning

PREPAREDNESS

- Forecast systems
- Warning schemes
- Safe refuges
- Stockpile aid

EMERGENCY PLANS

- Evacuation routes
- Practice drills
- First aid supplies

LEARNING REVIEW

- Educate teachers and builders
- Train volunteers
- Inform politicians

RECONSTRUCTION

- Permanent rebuilding
- Improved design
- Avoid hazard zones

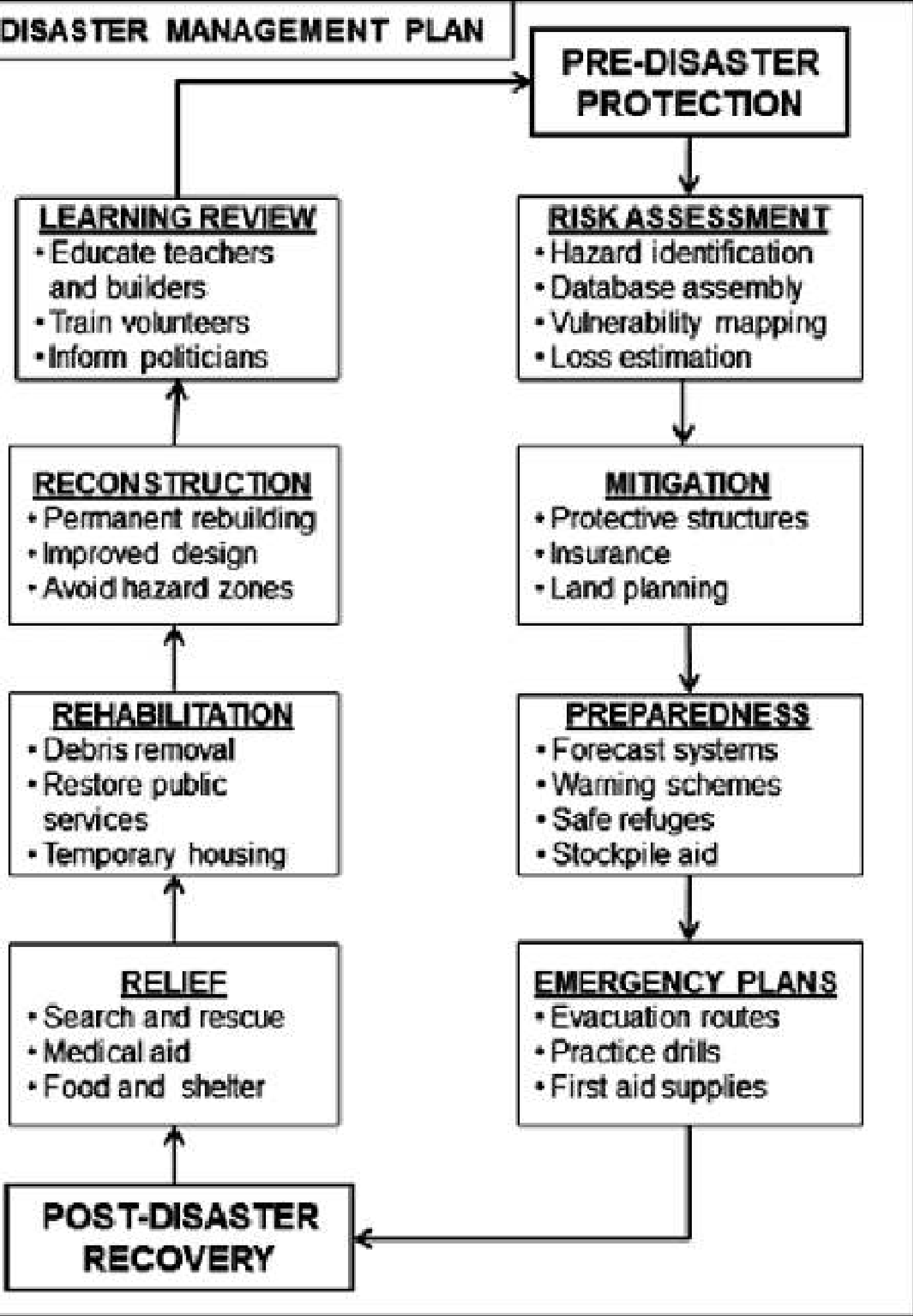
REHABILITATION

- Debris removal
- Restore public services
- Temporary housing

RELIEF

- Search and rescue
- Medical aid
- Food and shelter

POST-DISASTER RECOVERY



Disaster management process

Preparedness

Institutional arrangements

Coordination Mechanisms

Capacity building

Hazard Monitoring, Forecasting and Early Warning

Information & Knowledge Management and communication

Mitigation

Multi hazard mapping

Vulnerability mapping

Capacity mapping

Action planning for disaster mitigation

insurance promotion activities

Response

Search, rescue and first aid

Food, water and sanitation

damage and needs assessment

temporary shelter,

health care, psycho-social care

Recovery

Damage Assessment

Reconstruction

Rehabilitation

Psychosocial support

Back to the better situation

EARTHQUAKE

Morocco earthquake kills more than 2,000

The death toll from a powerful earthquake that struck Morocco has risen to 2,012. At least 2,059 people were injured in the magnitude 6.8 earthquake that struck near the historic city of Marrakech on Friday night.



MOROCCO EARTHQUAKE

Rabat

Fes

Casablanca

MOROCCO

Marrakesh

Al Haouz Province

Agadir

Epicentre of earthquake measuring 6.8 magnitude

100km



UPSC MAINS QUESTION

Q1 Describe various measures taken in India for **Disaster Risk Reduction (DRR)** before and after signing '**Sendai Framework for DRR (2015-30)**'. How is this framework different from '**Hyogo Framework for Action, 2005**'.

Q2 Disaster preparedness is the first step in any disaster management process. Explain how hazard zonation mapping will help disaster mitigation in the case of landslides. 2019

Q3 Discuss the recent measures initiated in disaster management by the Government of India departing from the earlier reactive approach. 2020

"We can never obtain peace in the outer world until and unless we obtain peace within ourselves." – Dalai Lama . UPSC GS4 . |

- 1.the Yokohama strategy and declared the decade 1990-2000 as the International Decade for Natural Disaster Reduction (IDNDR).
- 2.United Nations Office for Disaster Risk Reduction (UNISDR
- 3.The Hyogo Framework for Action (HFA) is a 10-year plan (2005-2015) to make the world safer from natural hazards. Priorities such as, Disaster risk reduction, identification, assessment through legal and policy frameworks, disaster preparedness and use of innovation was adopted.
- 4.The Sendai Framework for Disaster Risk Reduction 2015-2030, is the successor instrument to the Hyogo Framework.
It is a non-binding agreement, .
- 5,Sustainable Development Goals 2015-2030
- 6.The Paris agreement (COP 21) on Climate Change
- 7.National Disaster Management Authority of India (NDMA)2005
- 8.National Disaster Management Plan (NDMP)2016

REVIEWS



Neha Jain

1 review

UPSC 2021-RANK 152



★★★★★ 3 years ago

CORE IAS is really an exceptional institute. While other institutes majorly focuses on Prelims part, CORE IAS lays exceptional emphasis on Mains and Answer writing which I believe is a trickiest part of UPSC.

It's very hard to find such a dedicated and passionate teacher like AMIT sir. Really fortunate to be a part of this family.

It was only because of you sir that I was able to unveil the true requirement of the exam.



Highly recommended for those students trying to brush up their Answer writing and Critical thinking.



SANGEETA RAGHAV

6 reviews

(RANK 2)-2018 UPPSC



★★★★★ 3 years ago

The Core IAS is the best coaching centre for those aspirants who are ready for the self hardwork and are in a dire need for the right kind of direction. Amit Sir specially gives individual attention to the serious candidates and motivates keeping the spirit high. What I have gained from them is how to tackle exam both prelims and mains. And I m also thankful for the strategy they gave for ANSWER WRITING... I highly recommend everyone to join Amit Sir class and gain as much as possible, rather than going for the big names!!!

Thank you so much Sir and the core IAS team...for your continuous efforts and hardwork.



Vasu Jain

Local Guide · 57 reviews · 4 photos

(RANK 67) 2020



★★★★★ 3 years ago

An Epitome for Civil Services Preparation.

The pedagogy engaged here ensures a holistic development with respect to the exam. The tutelage of Amit Sir ensures that each and every **student** delivers his/her best.



Kavita Goyal



1 review

★★★★★ 6 months ago

The Core IAS is a well-established IAS coaching centre in Delhi. It has helped numerous **students** secure a seat in IAS and other competitive exams. The institute provides top-notch coaching in the right mix of discipline and flexibility. Its strong focus on building concepts and clarity of mind is what makes it one of the best IAS coaching centres in Delhi.



chandan gupta



1 review

★★★★★ 11 months ago

THE CORE IAS is a very trustworthy coaching for IAS in Delhi. I have taken coaching from them and I got the best results. The faculty here is very experienced and they have the capability of making a **student** learn the subject very easily. They teach the **students** according to their level and they really motivate their **students** to give their best. The fees here is very low when compared to other institutes.



vinay goswami



1 review

★★★★★ 3 months ago

There is two things to do anything,intent and content ,Amit Jain sir has provided both a good intent to help **students** in all possible way and second providing best content according to the demand of exam



Thakur Sunny



1 review

★★★★★ 10 months ago

I joined the core IAS institute recently for best upsc test series in delhi and i m really satisfied by their way of training and motivating , with very good faculties. The core IAS is providing everything from their end and molding us. Even they are providing with study materials for all subjects and they leave no doubts in the mind of **students** which leads them as top rated IAS coaching in delhi.



Shivi Chauhan

3 reviews



★★★★★ 3 months ago

Core ias is one of the best institute for upsc preparation , specially Amit Jain sir is very good mentor he provide constant guidance to his **students** and always support and motivate them to work hard , his answer writing course is Excellent , the guidance he provide for prelims is great.....



Mani Sharma

1 review



★★★★★ 5 months ago

The Core IAS has helped numerous **students** secure a seat in IAS. The Core IAS is the best IAS institute in Delhi.I am so happy I found The Core IAS. The Core IAS is the excellent IAS coaching in Delhi .



Alisha Asija

6 reviews · 9 photos



★★★★★ 6 months ago

I am an aspiring civil servant and I was looking for an IAS coaching institute in Delhi to prepare for the IAS exams. I wanted to join an institute that had a great location, flexible timings and seemed to have a great teacher-**student** ratio. The Core IAS met all of these requirements and I felt confident that I could learn a lot from this institute as I prepared for the toughest exam in the country.The Core IAS is the best IAS institute in Delhi.



Kavita Goyal

1 review



★★★★★ 6 months ago

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OUR CLASSROOM RESULTS NOT OF INTERVIEW



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+91 9873833547
011-41008973

MUKHARJEE NAGAR

103, B-5/6 II Floor, Himalika Commercial Complex Dr. Mukherjee Nagar, Delhi 09

OLD RAJINDER NAGAR

53/18, Basement ,Near popular juice , Bada Bazar Road, Old Rajinder Nagar, N.D -11060